

# Helmert's and Bowie's Geodetic Mapping Methods and their Relationship to Graph-Based SLAM

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Cyrill Stachniss<sup>1,2</sup>**



<sup>1</sup>University of Freiburg, Germany

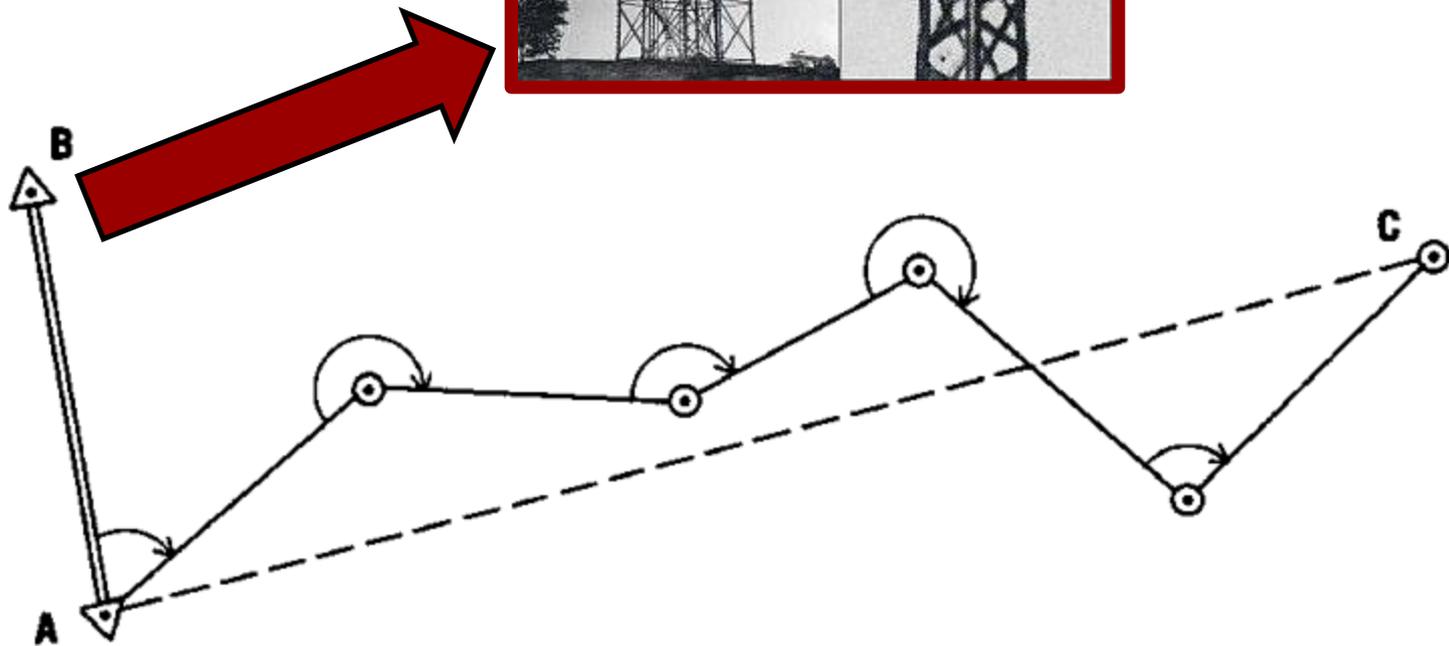
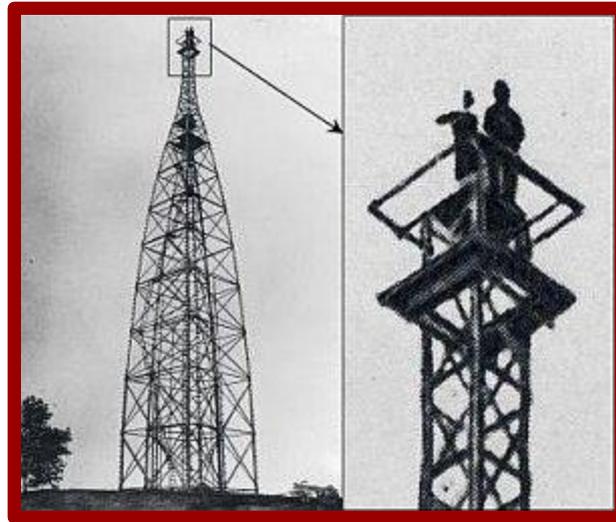
<sup>2</sup> University of Bonn, Germany



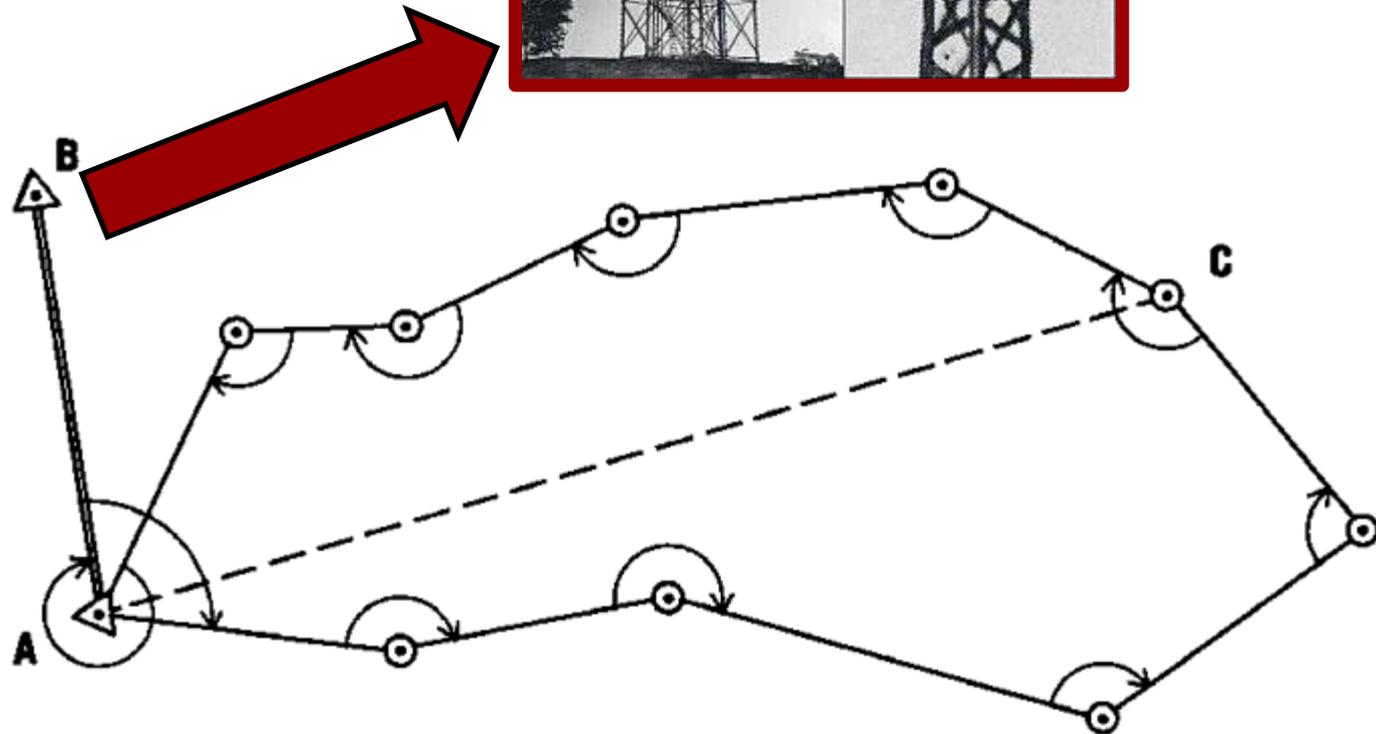
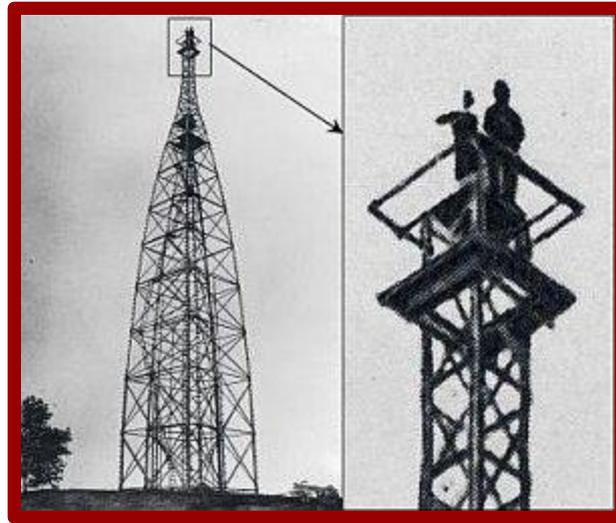
# What is Geodetics?

- Measurement and representation of earth
- Survey earth at global and local scale
- Geodetic mapping

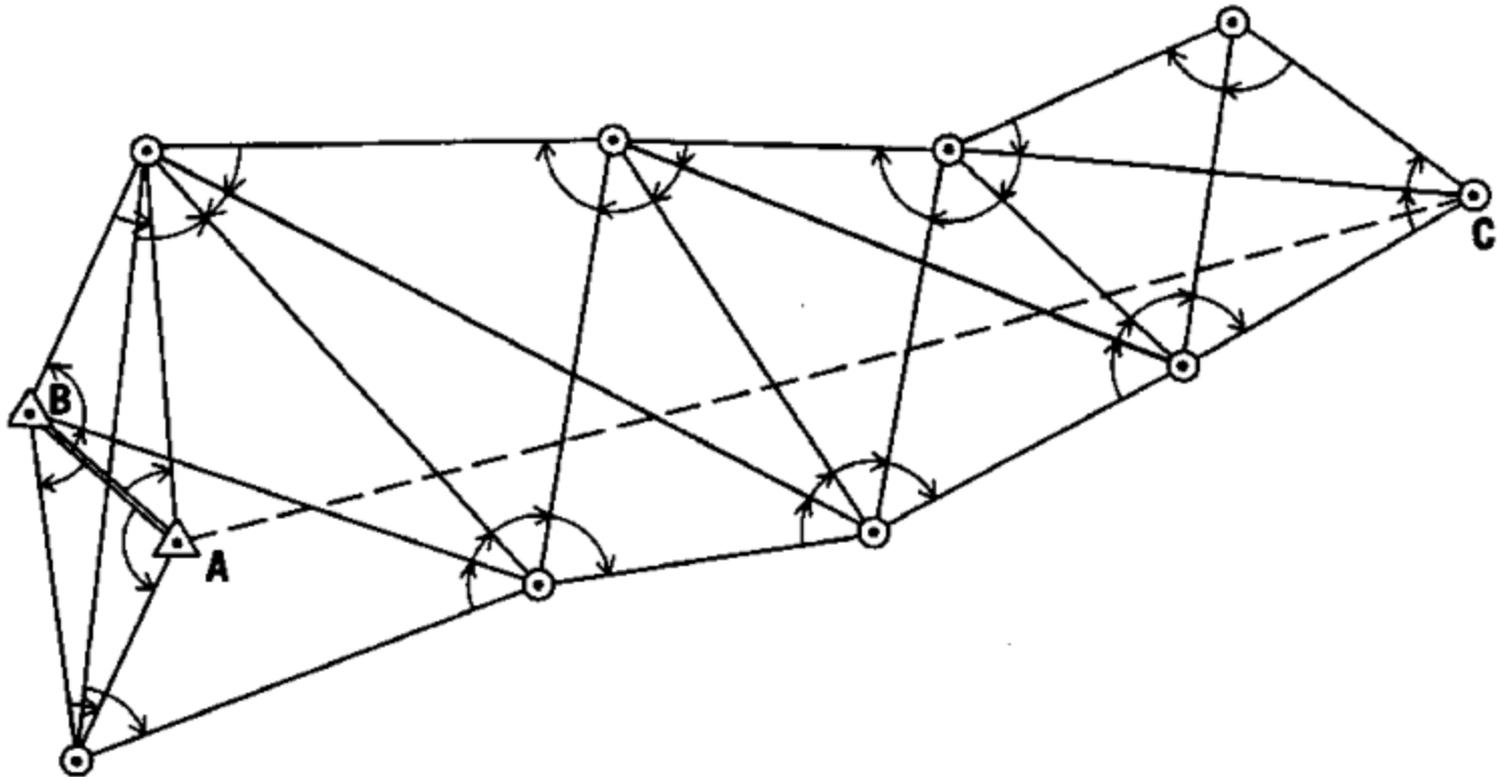
# Geodetic Mapping: Triangle Net



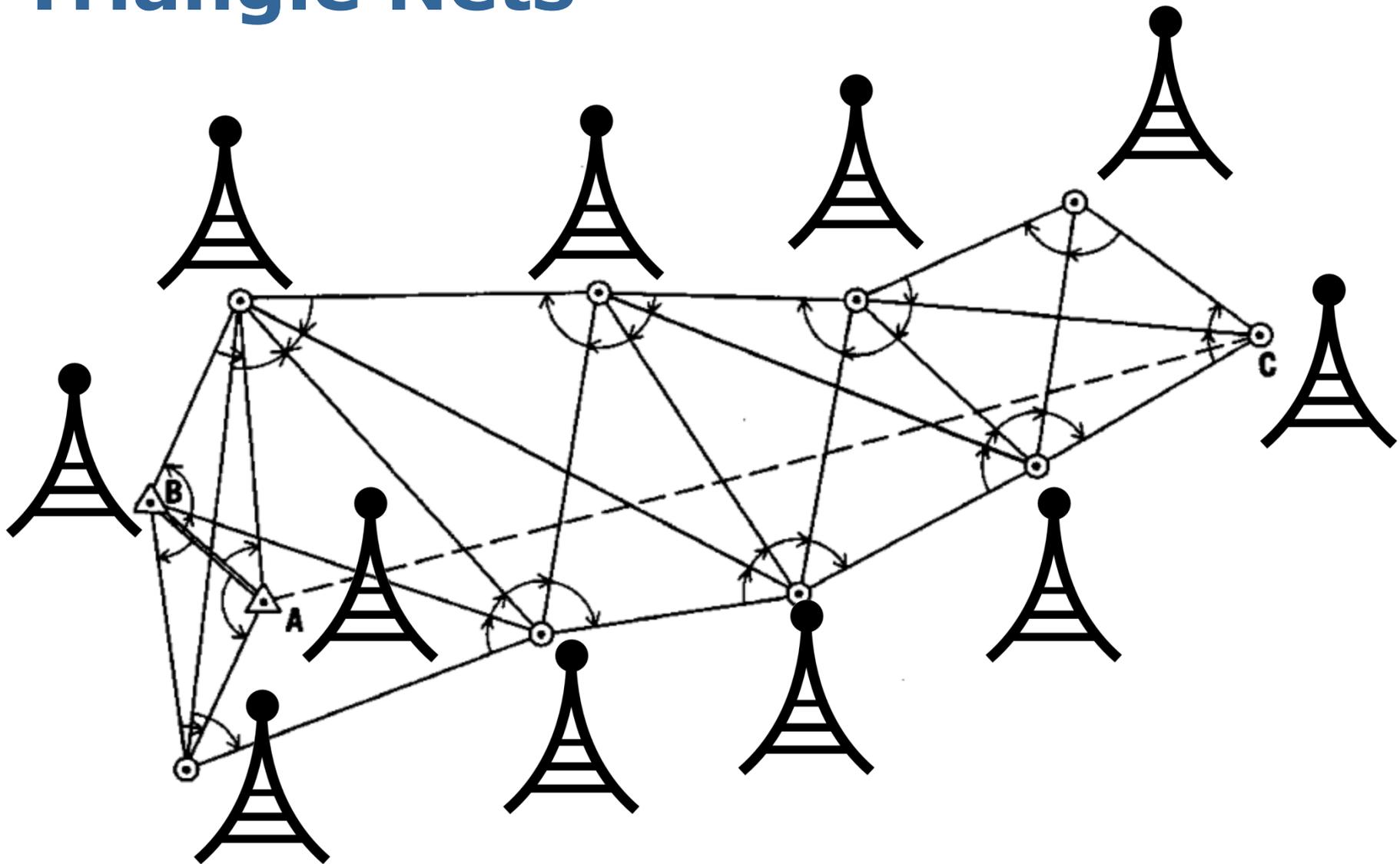
# Geodetic Mapping: Triangle Net



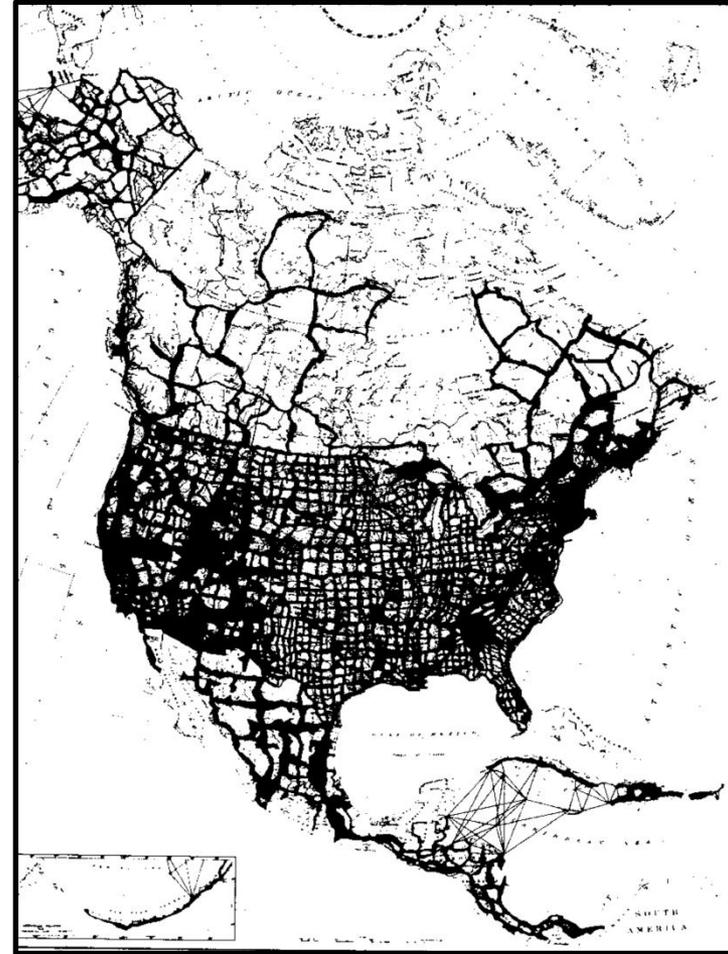
# Triangle Nets



# Triangle Nets

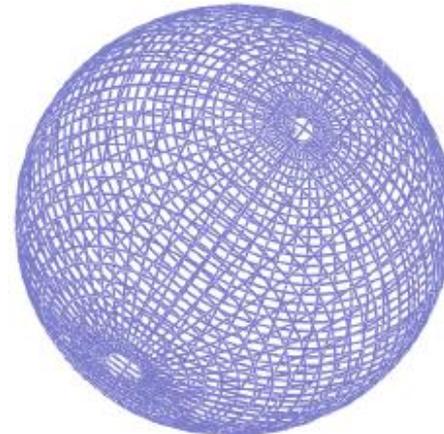
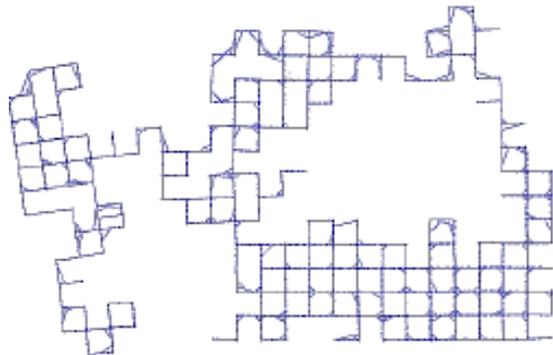
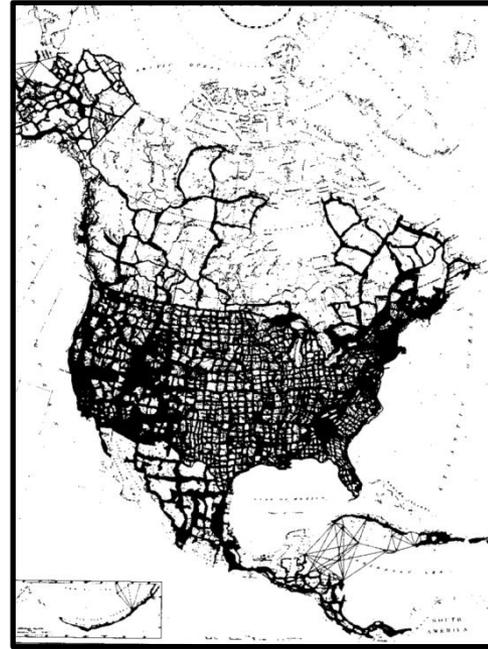


# Triangle Nets





# Geodetic & SLAM Graphs

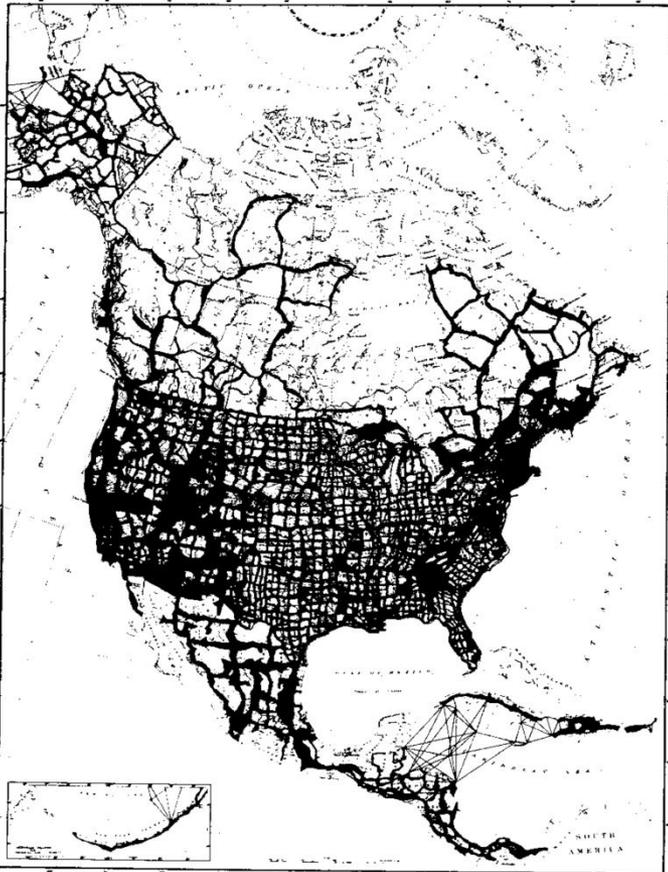


# Common Challenges

- Large optimization problem

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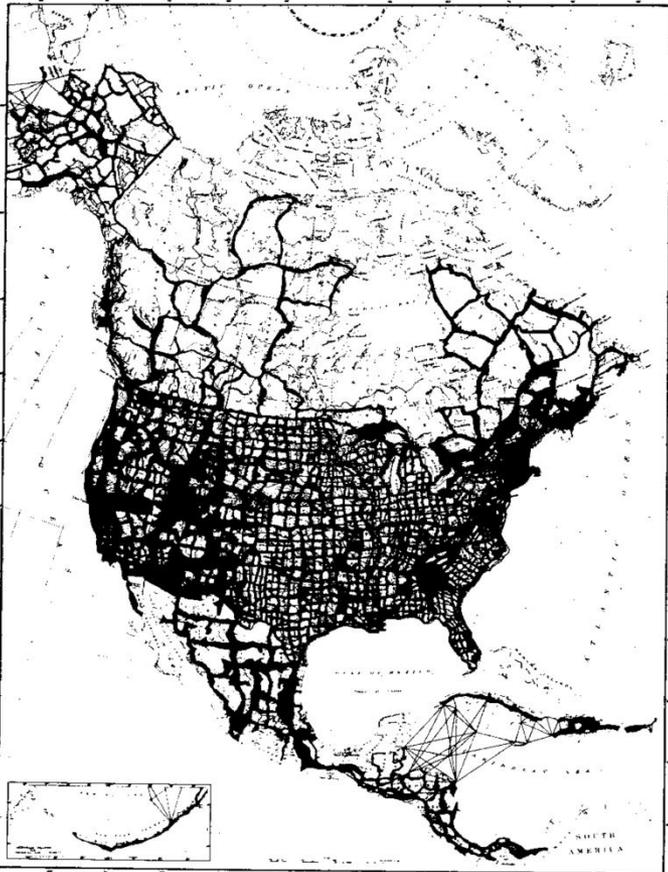


North American Datum  
of 1983

272,000 Stations  
1,785,000 Observations

# Common Challenges

- Large optimization problem



North American Datum  
of 1983

**272,000 Nodes**  
**1,785,000 Edges**

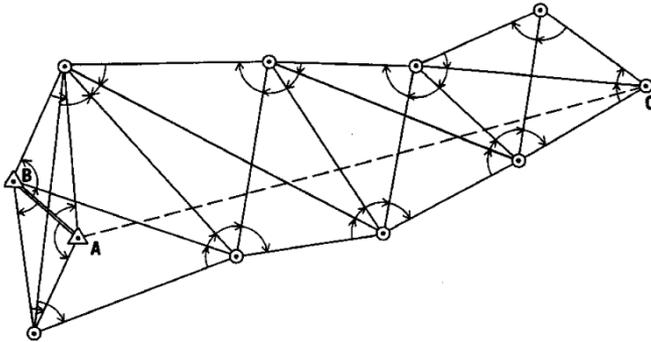
# Common Challenges

- Large optimization problem
- Non-linear observations
- Front-end outliers
- Require incremental methods

# Nonlinear Least Squares

$$A \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{b}$$

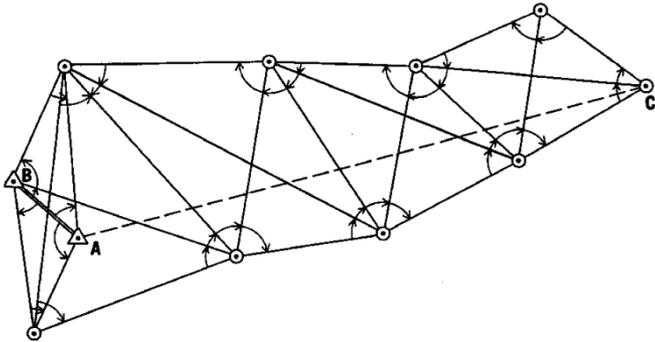
**Towers**



# Nonlinear Least Squares

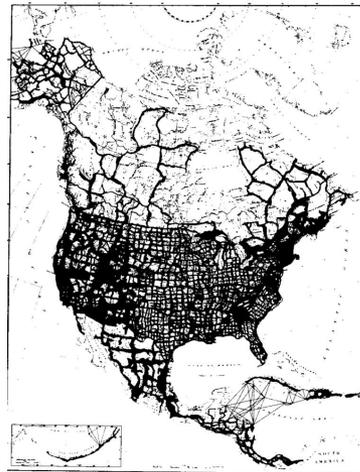
$$A x = b$$

**Observations**



# Nonlinear Least Squares

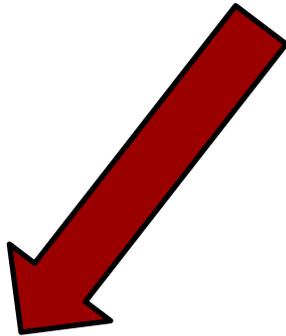
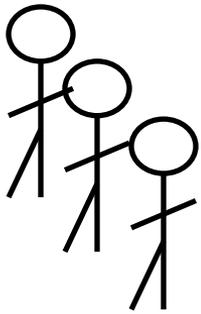
$$A x = b$$



**272,000 Nodes**  
**1,785,000 Edges**

# Nonlinear Least Squares

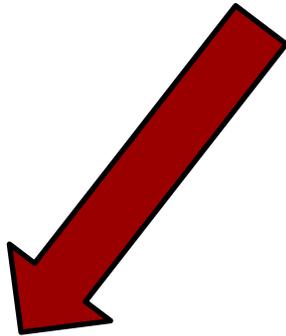
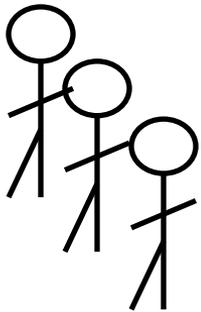
$$A x = b$$



**272,000 Nodes**  
**1,785,000 Edges**

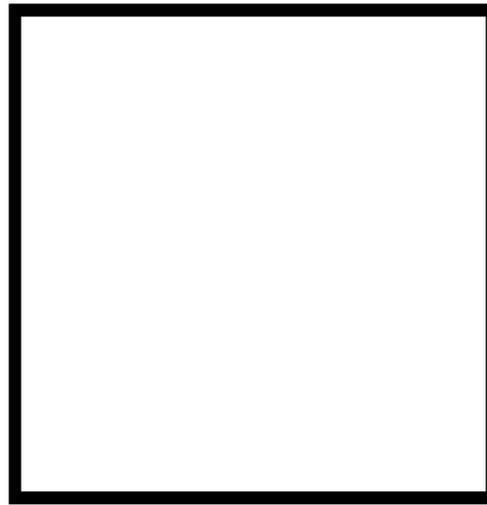
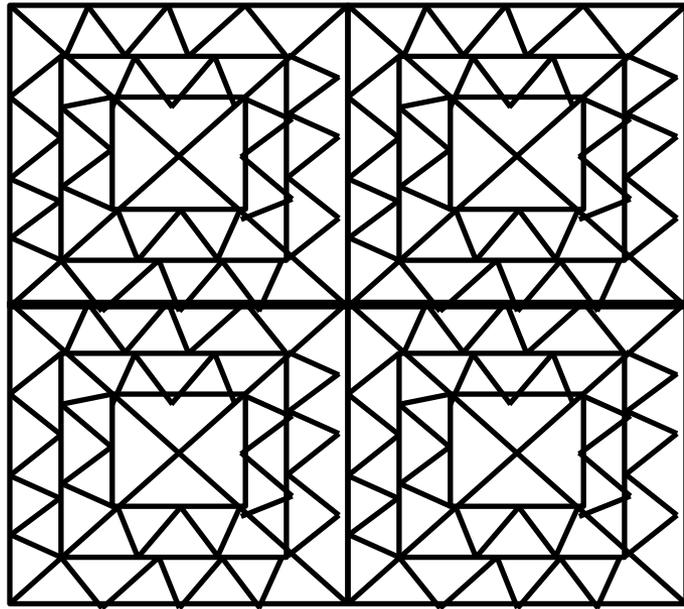
# Nonlinear Least Squares

$$A \quad x = b$$

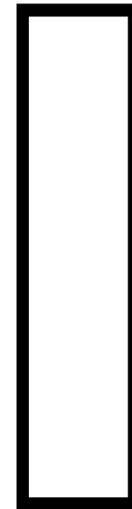


**Solution:  
Helmert Blocking**

# Helmert Blocking 1880

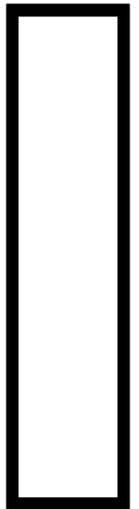


**A**



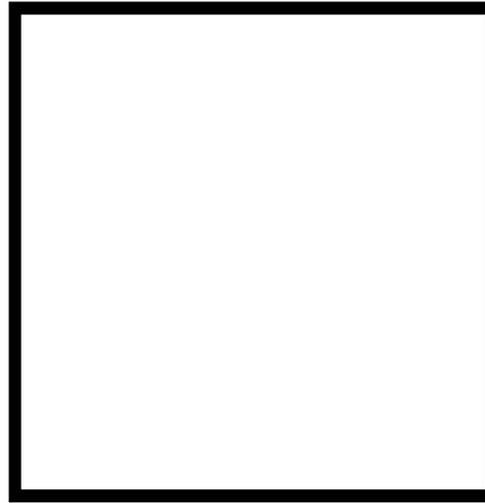
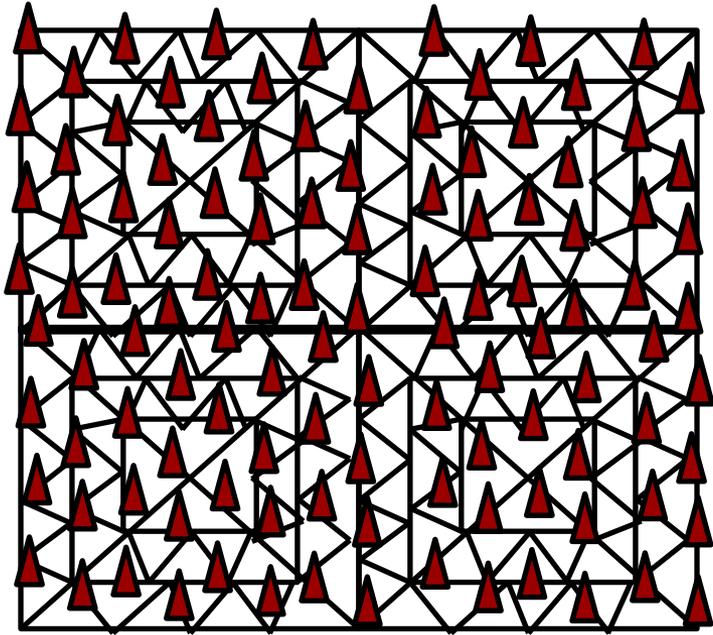
**x**

**=**



**b**

# Helmert Blocking 1880

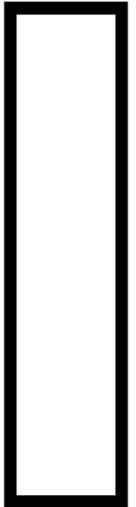


**A**



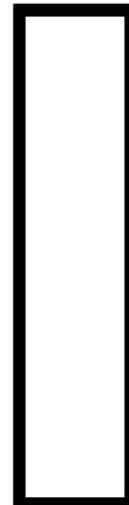
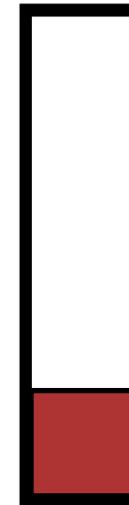
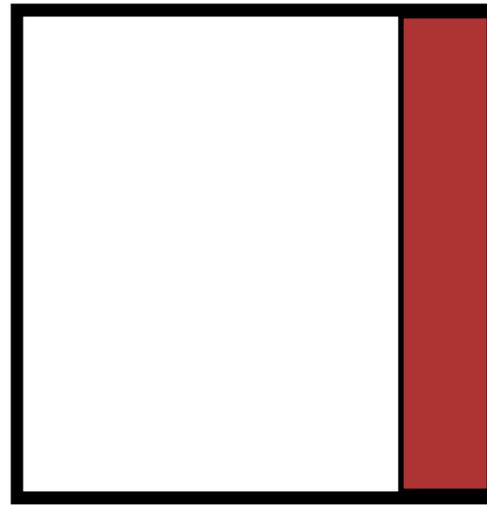
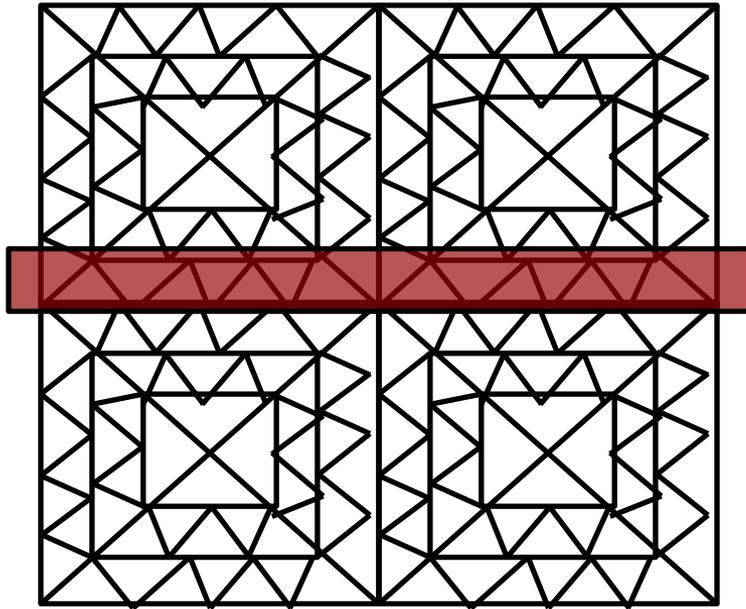
**x**

**=**



**b**

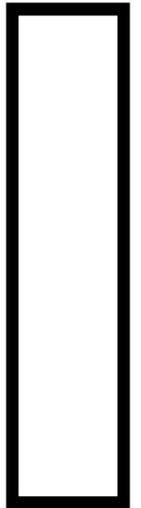
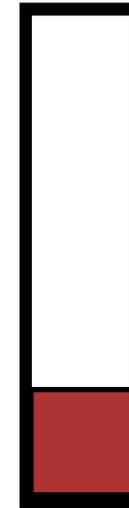
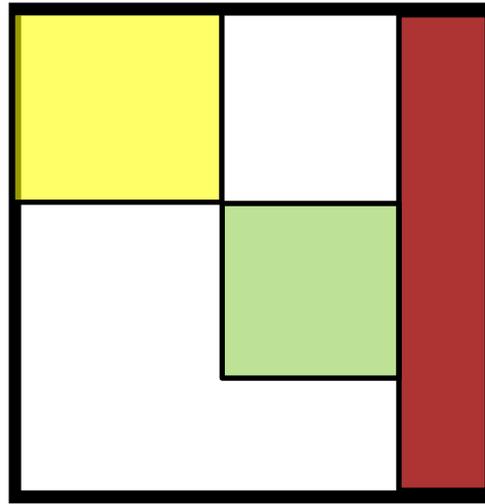
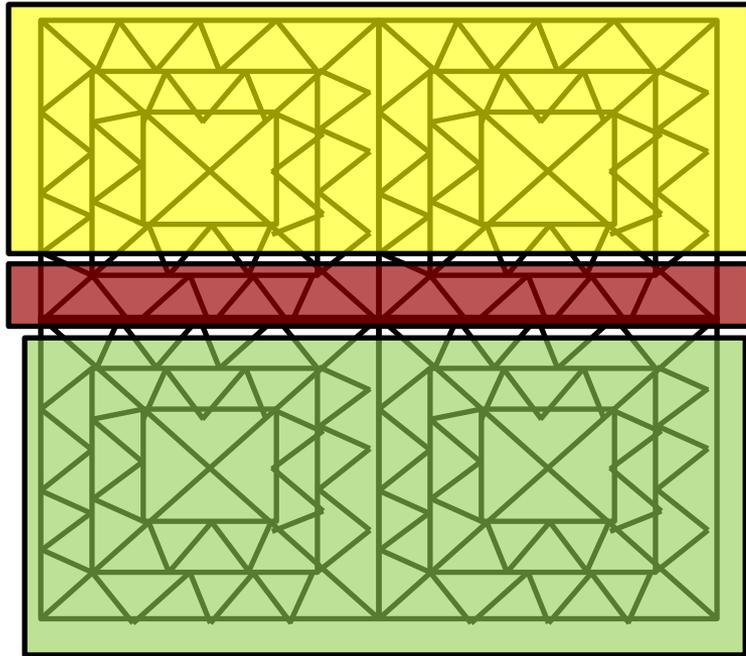
# Helmert Blocking 1880



**A**

**x = b**

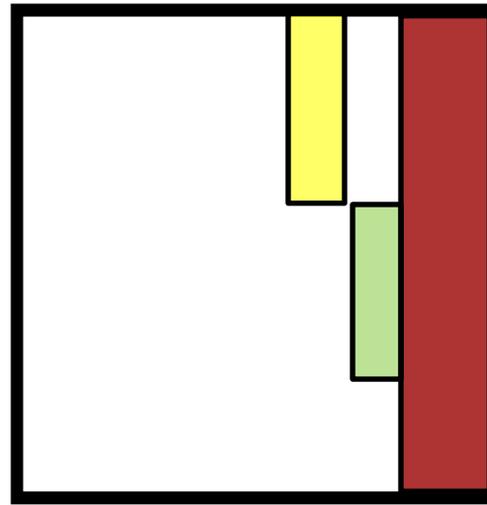
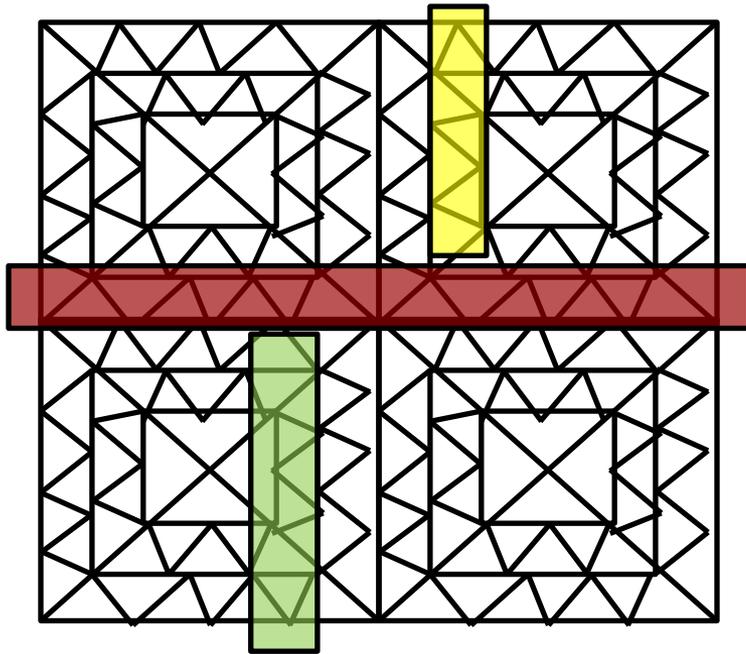
# Helmert Blocking 1880



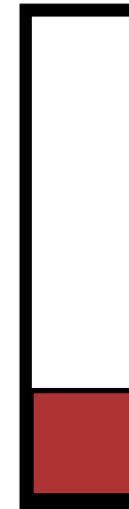
**A**

**x = b**

# Helmert Blocking 1880

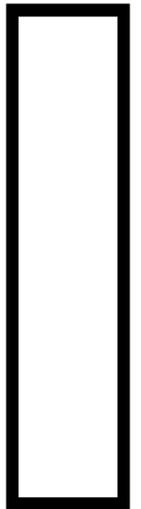


**A**



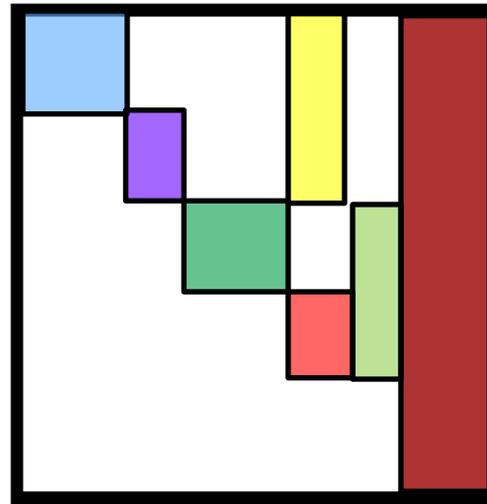
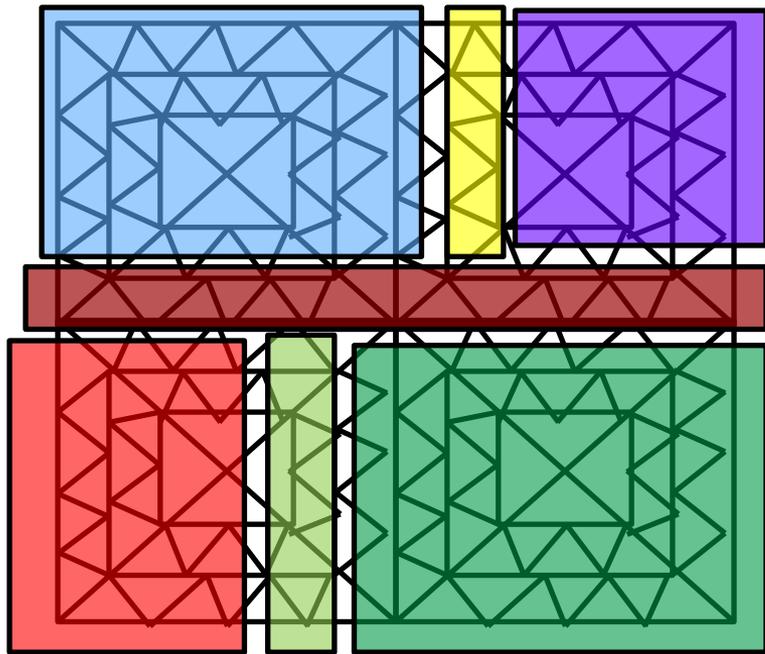
**x**

**=**

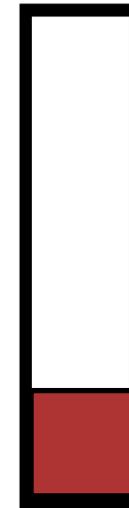


**b**

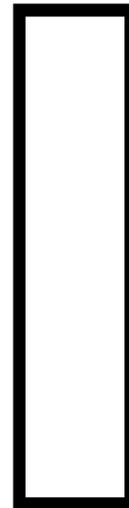
# Helmert Blocking 1880



**A**



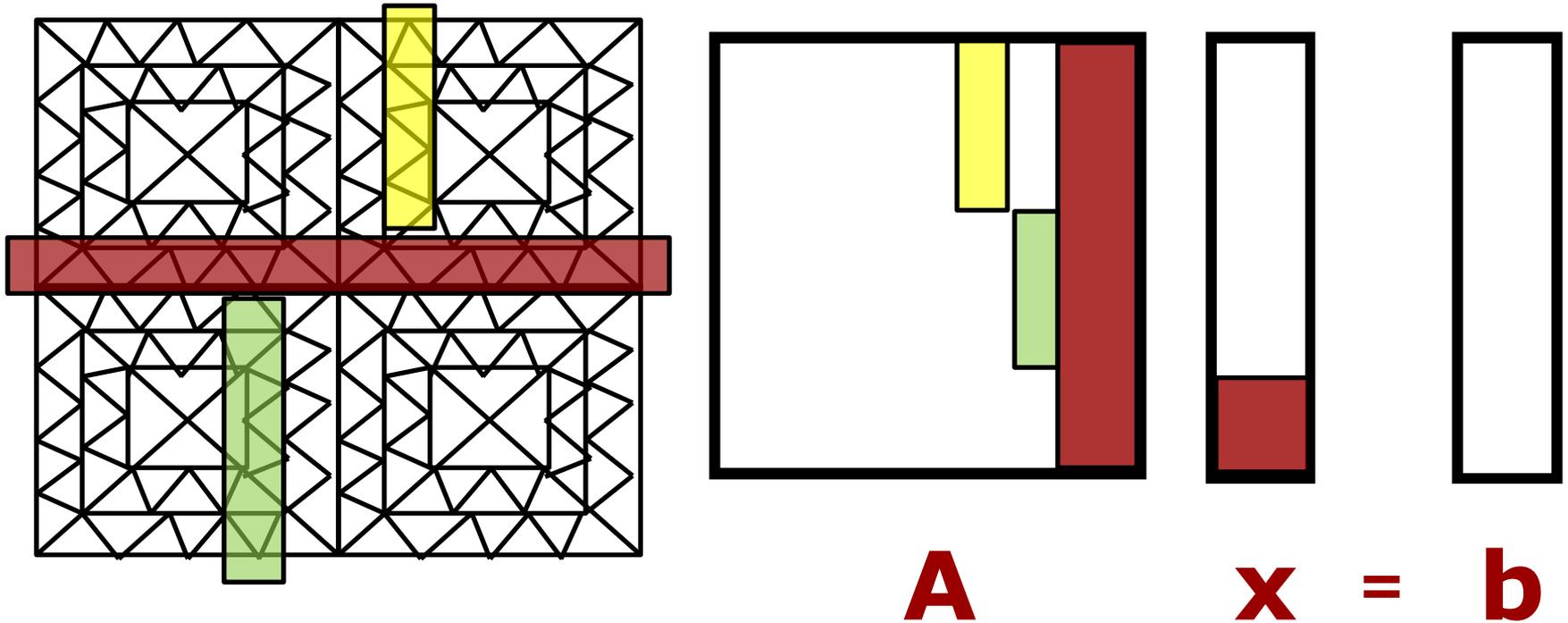
=



**x = b**

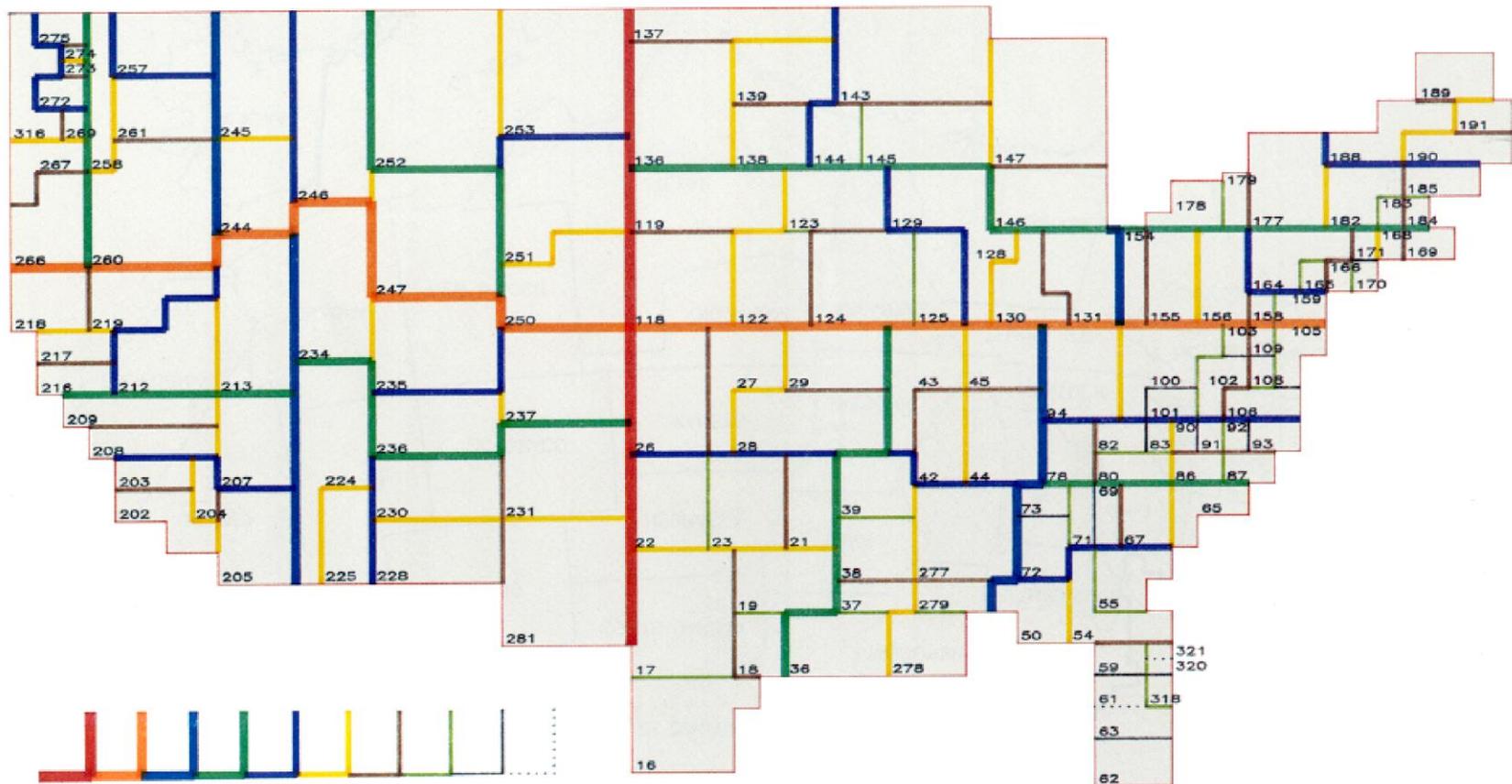
**Exact method**

# Helmert Blocking 1880



The order of cuts is **spatial** along lat, long

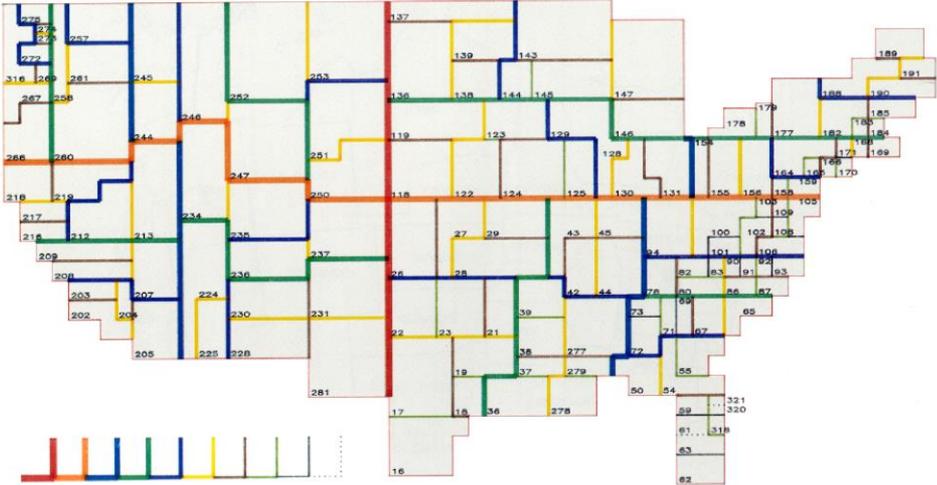
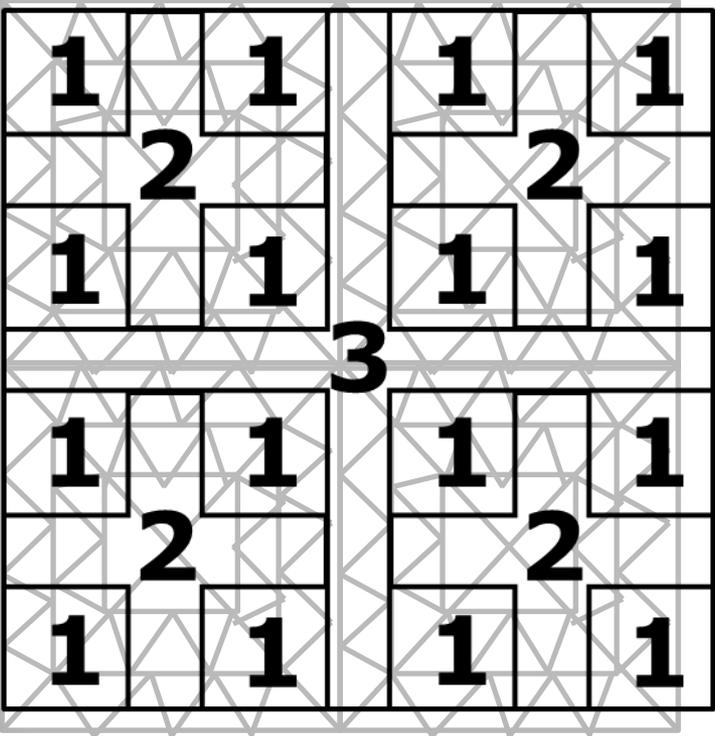
# Helmert's Blocks



# Helmert's Ordering for Parallel Optimization

- Avila & Tomlin 1979: Parallel least square optimization with ILLIAC IV.
- Golub & Plemmons 1980: Large-scale geodetic least-squares adjustment using QR decomposition.

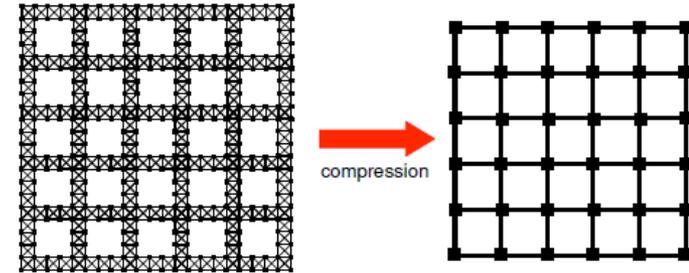
# Related to Nested Dissection



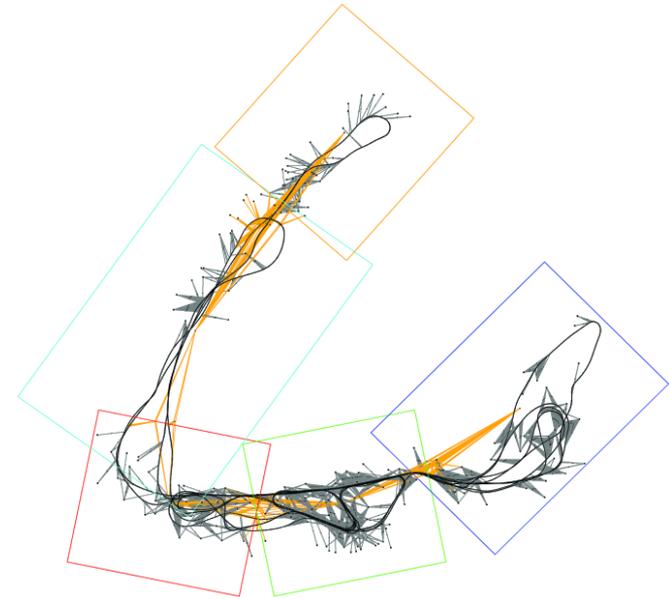
Avila & Tomlin, 1979

# Nested Dissection in SLAM

- NESDIS SLAM, RSS' 06

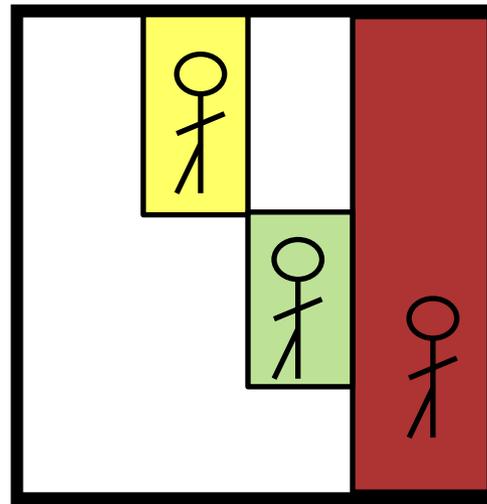
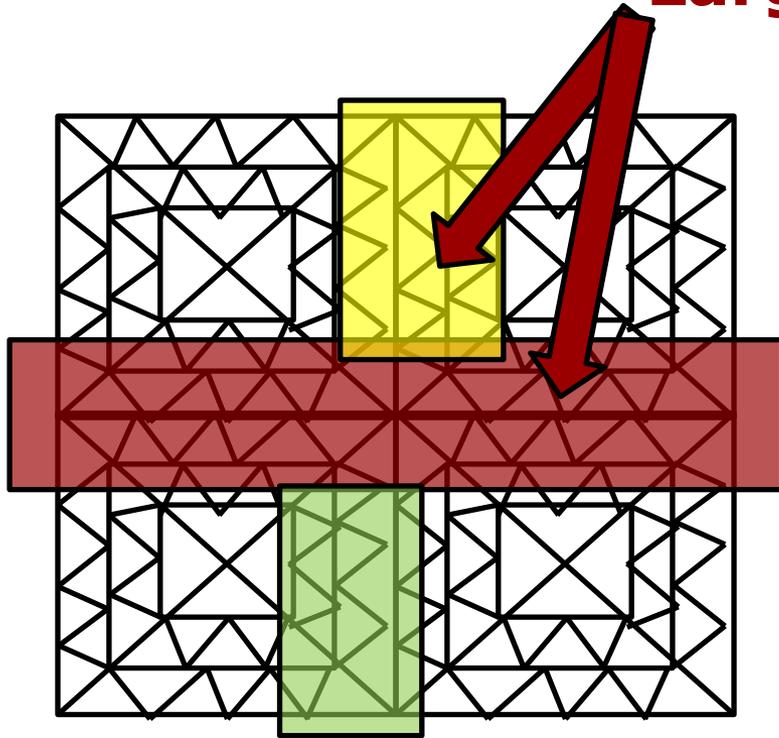


- Tectonic SAM  
ICRA' 07, IROS' 10

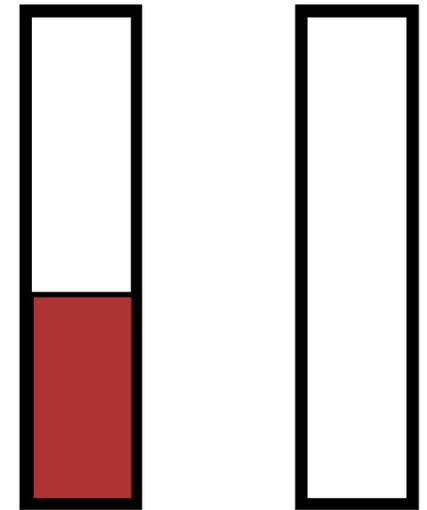


# Issues with Helmert Blocking

Large separators



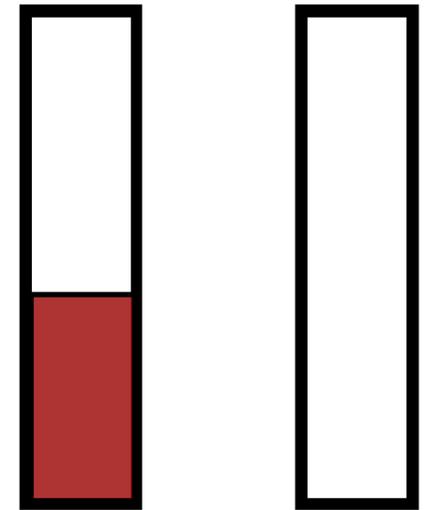
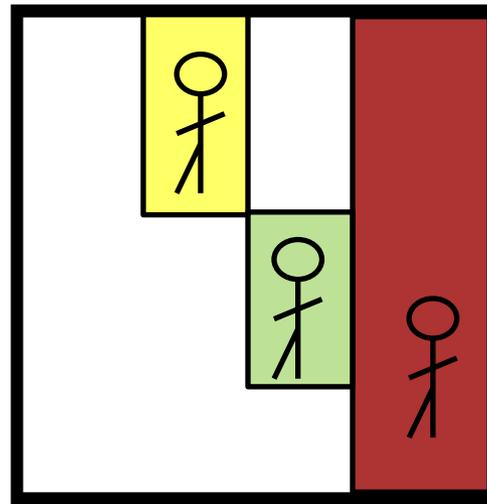
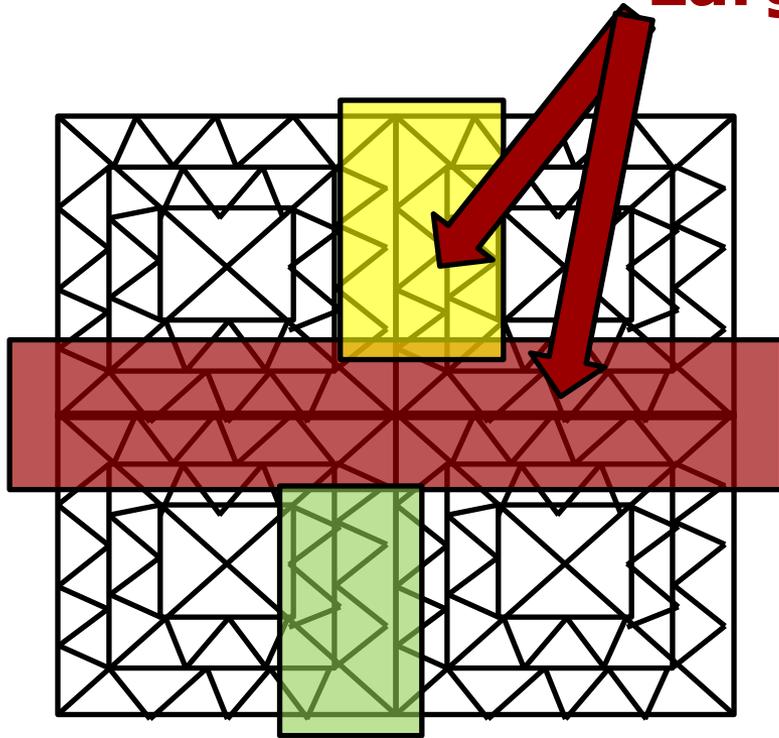
**A**



**x = b**

# Issues with Helmert Blocking

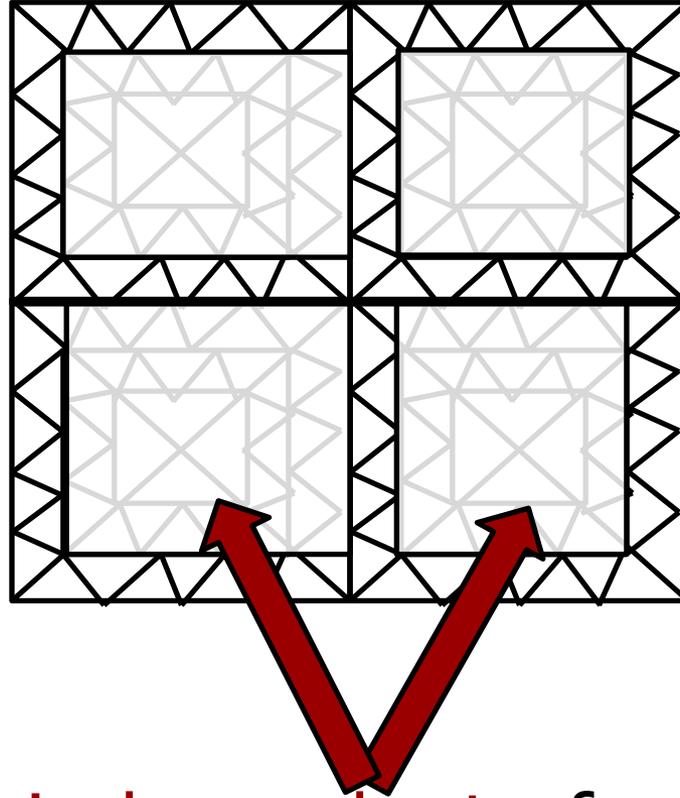
Large separators



**A** **x** = **b**

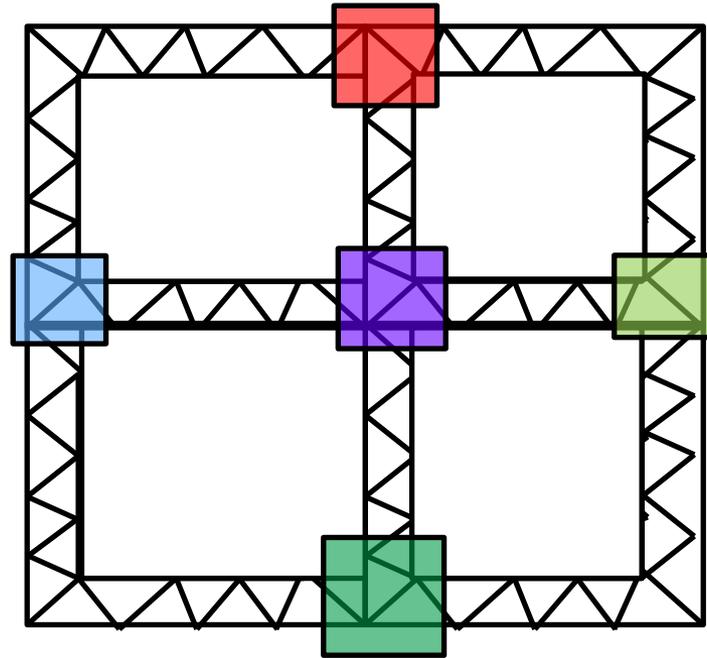
**Solution: Polygon filling**

# Polygon Filling



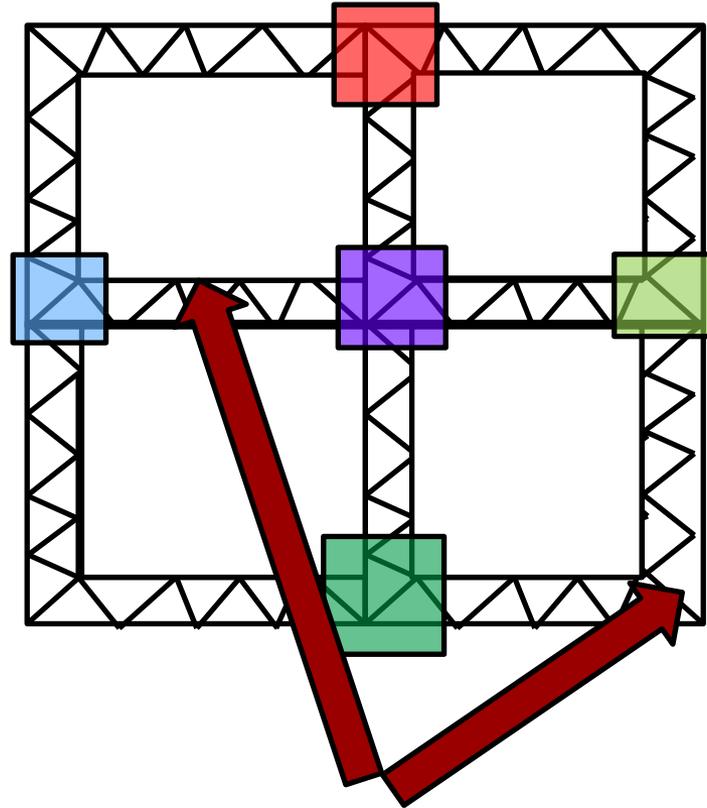
Insides are **independent** of each other

# Polygon Filling



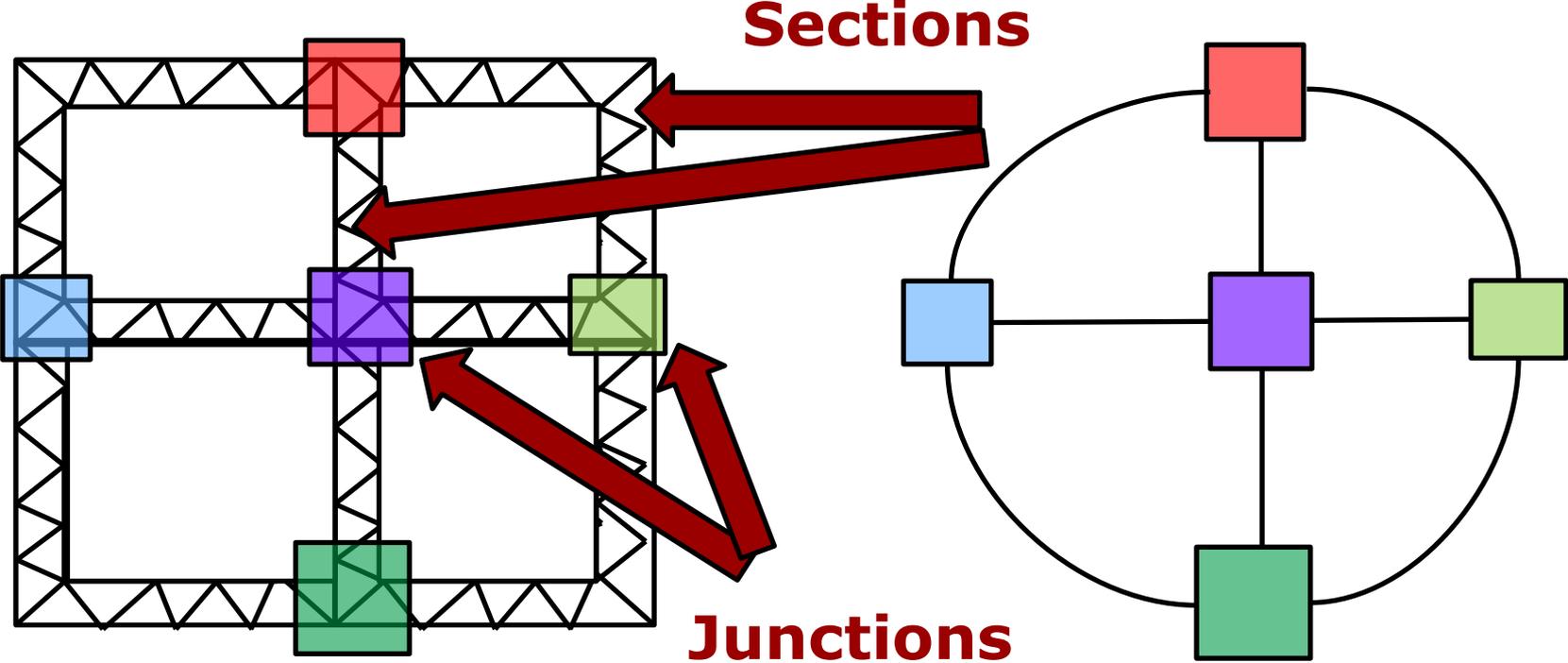
Apply Helmert's method

# Polygon Filling

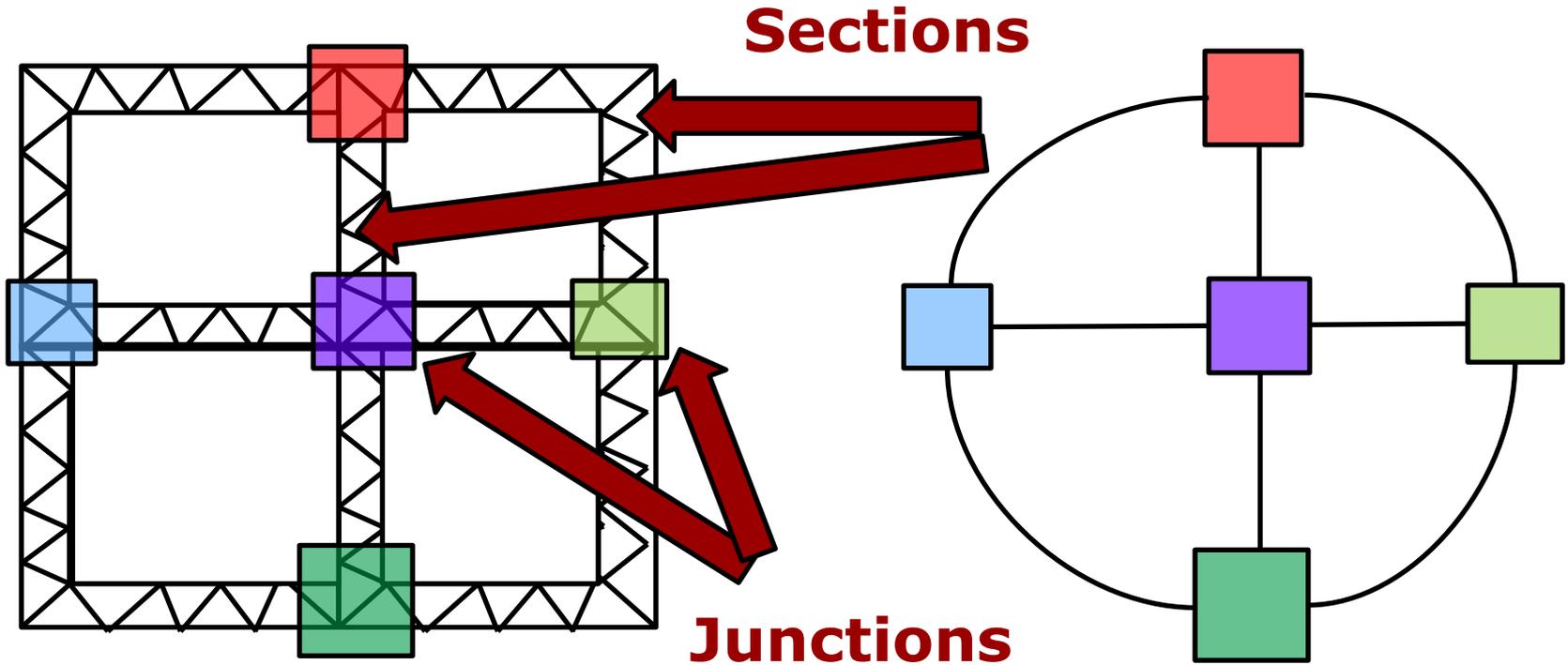


Optimization may still be too complicated!

# Bowie Method of 1927

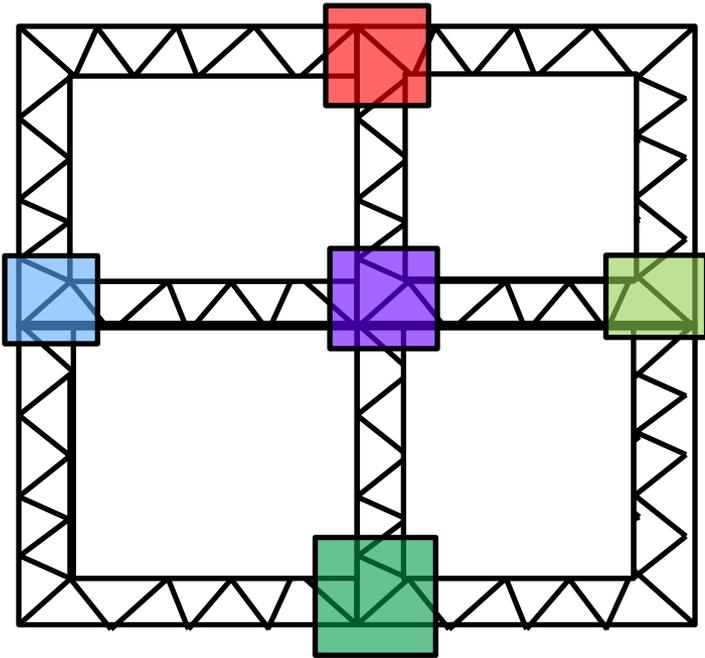


# Bowie Method of 1927

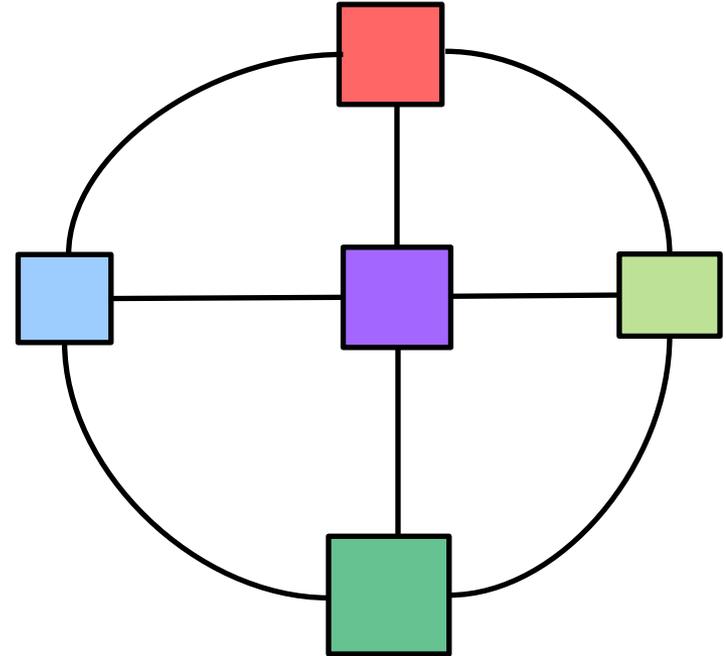


- 1 virtual measurements for each section
- Solve junctions  propagate to sections

# Bowie Method of 1927



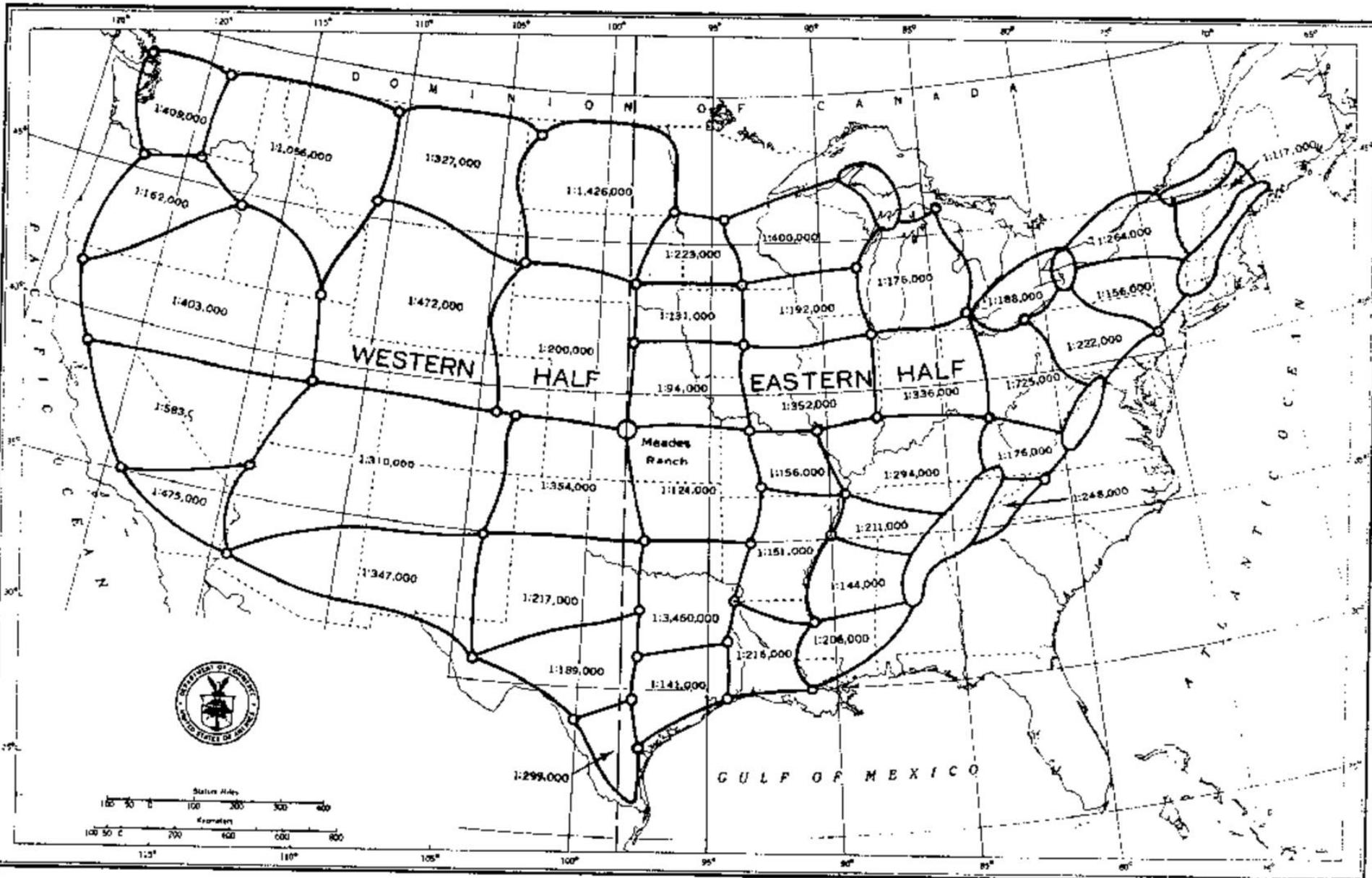
X Nodes  
Y edges



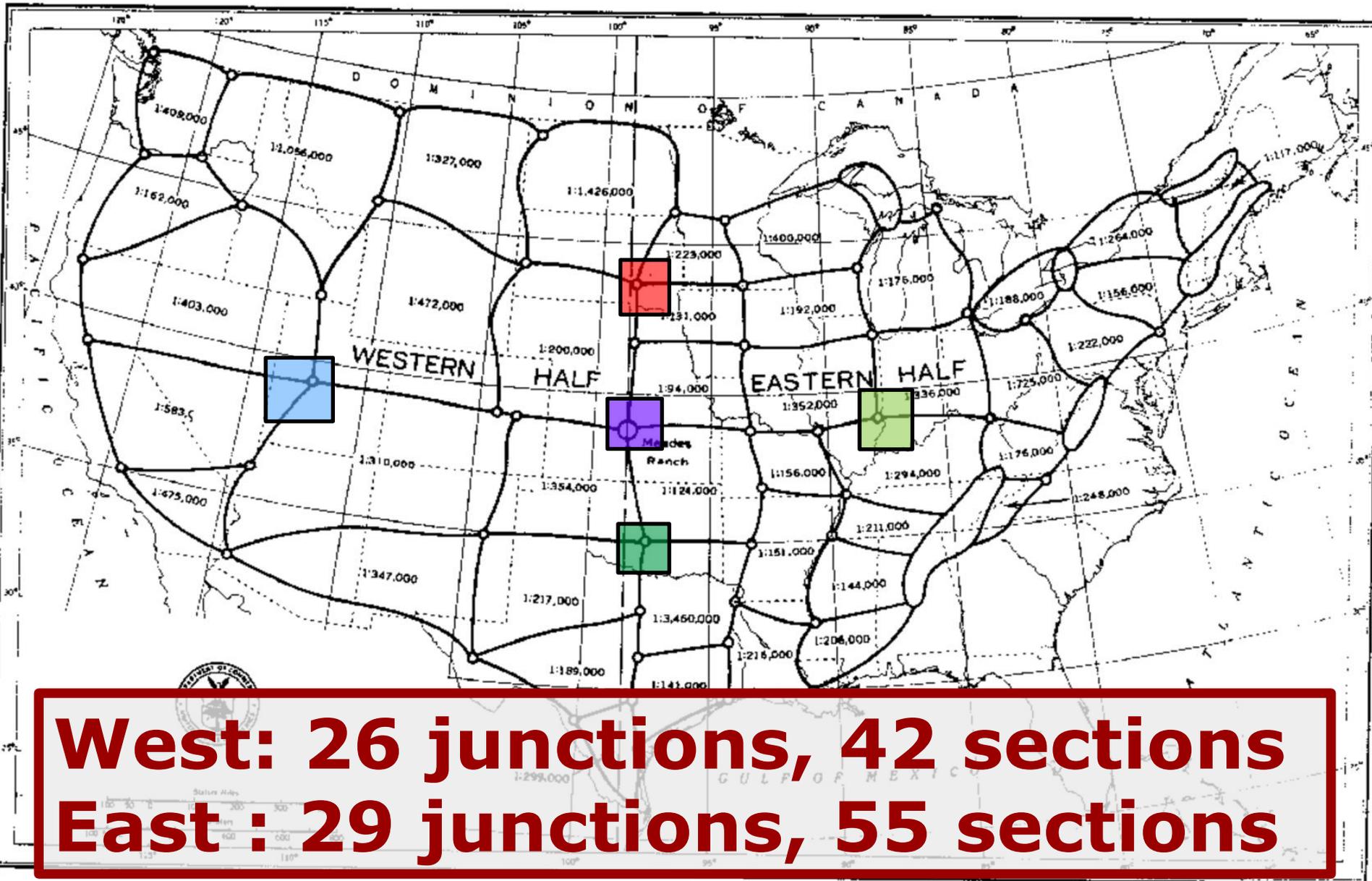
5 Nodes  
7 edges

Shares idea with Hierarchical SLAM / HOGMan

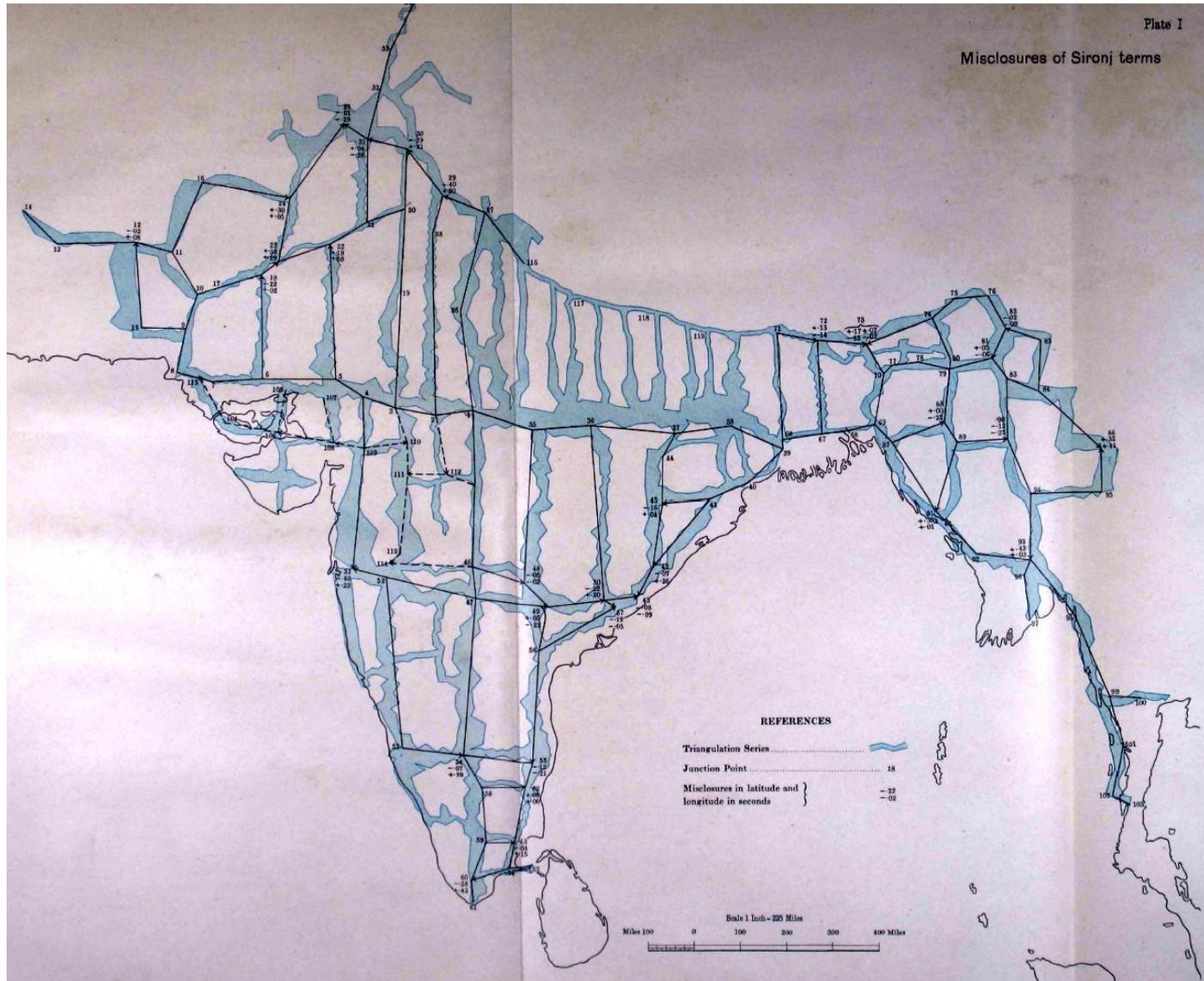
# Bowie Method for NAD 1927



# Bowie Method for NAD 1927

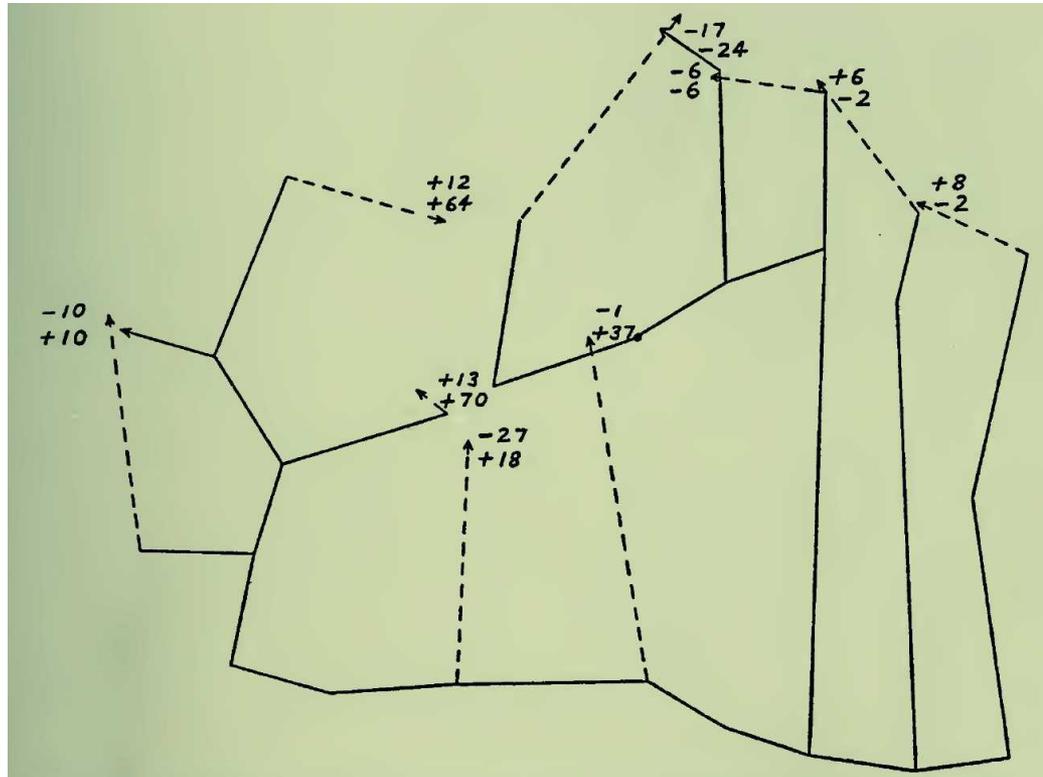


# Indian Method of 1938



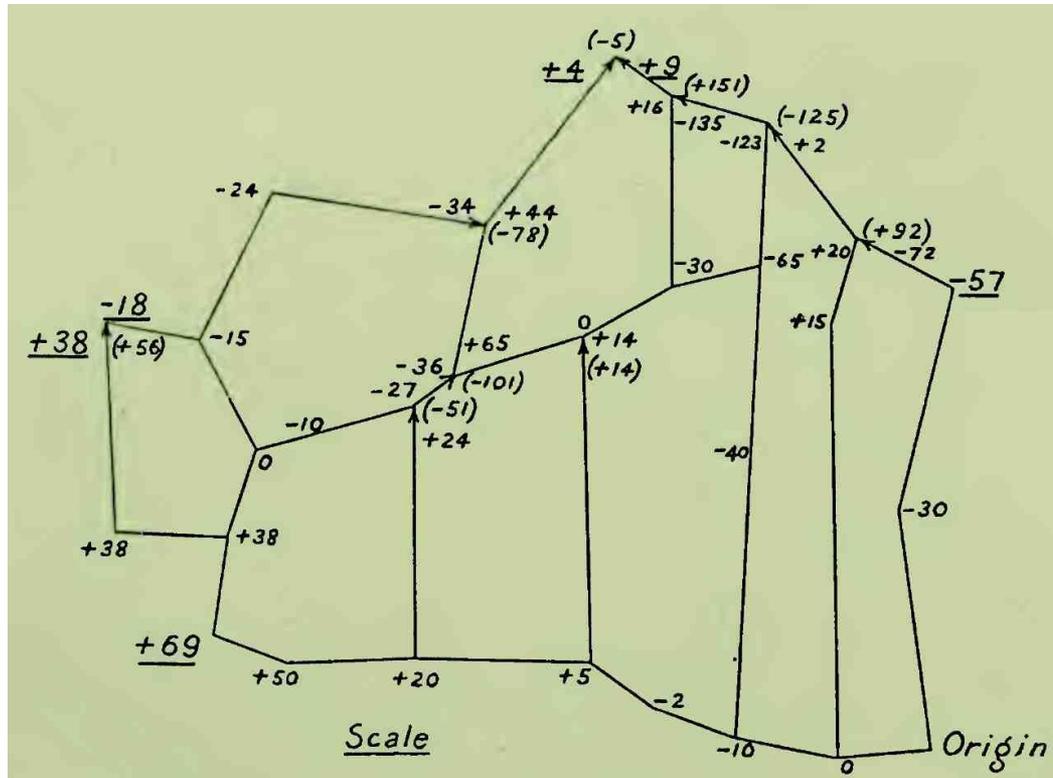


# Indian Method of 1938



- Create a **spanning tree**
- Record errors in lat/long for other constraints
- Distribute errors in each loop

# Indian Method of 1938

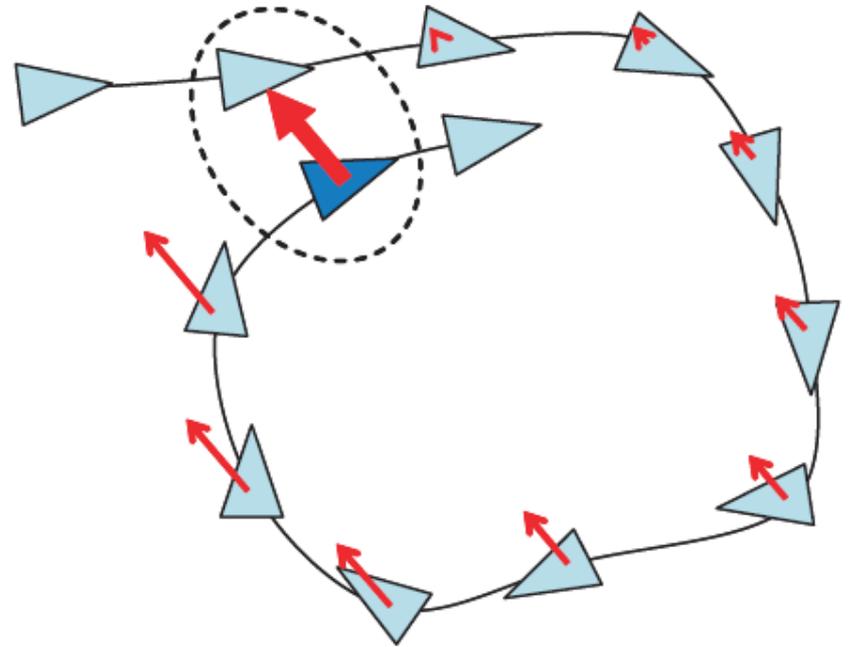
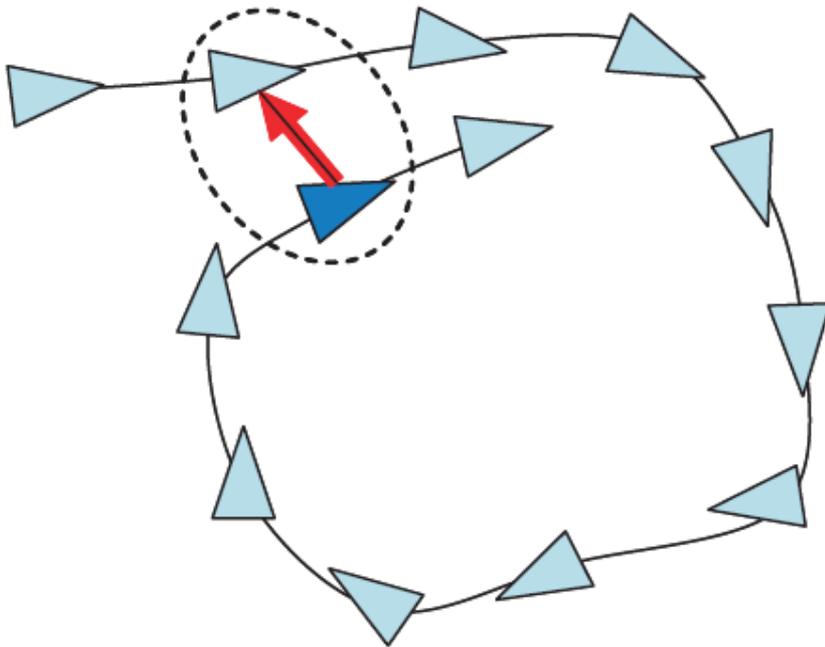




# Indian Method of 1938

Error distribution related to

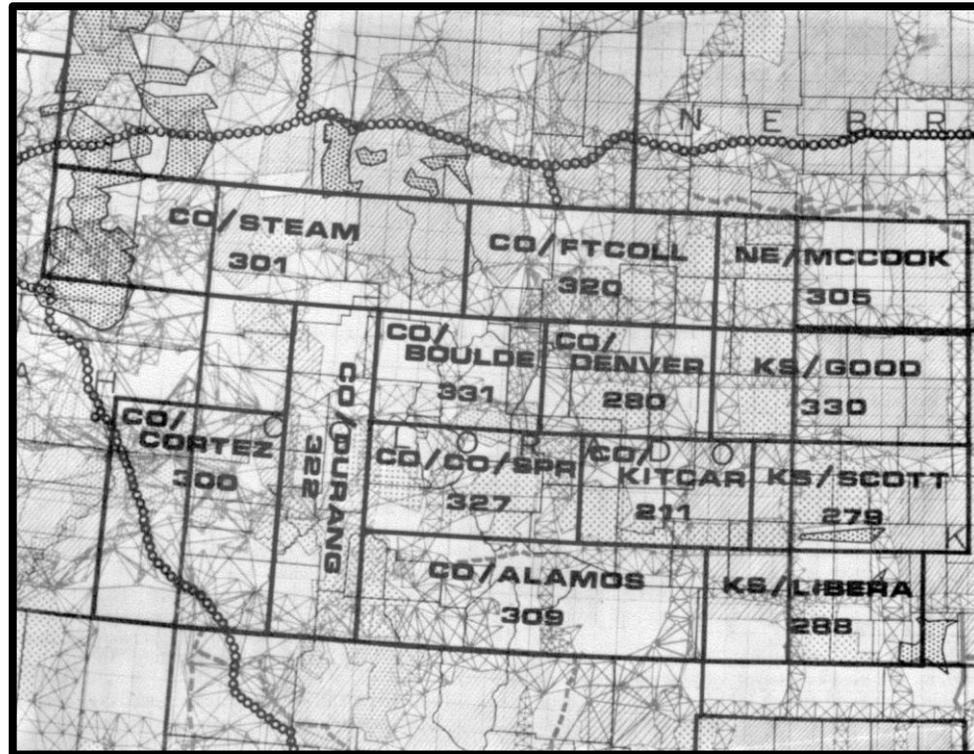
**Stochastic Gradient Descent**, ICRA'07  
**TORO**, RSS'07



Images courtesy of Edwin Olson

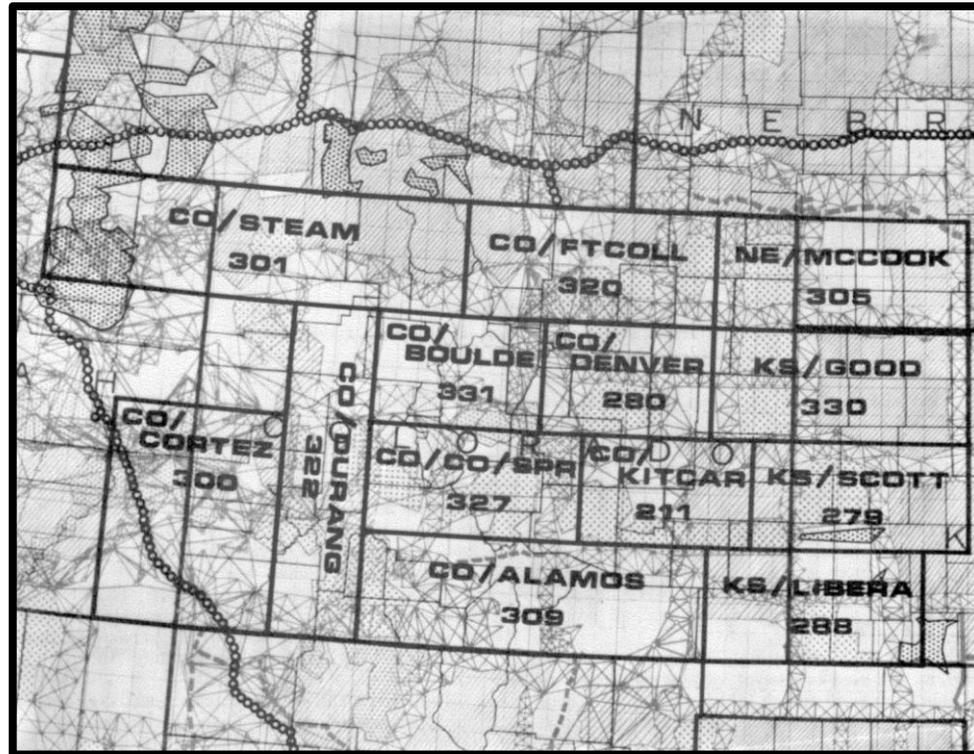
# Handling Outliers

Inter and intra block consistency



# Handling Outliers

Inter and intra block consistency



Related to **Robust loop closing over time, RSS'12**

# Handling Outliers

- Remove observation if three other consistent ones exist
- Else keep doubling std-error till within  $3\sigma$

# Handling Outliers

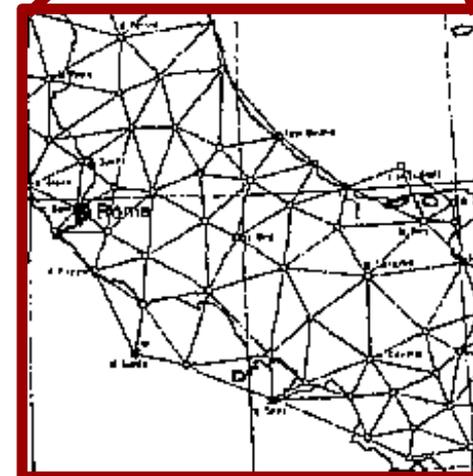
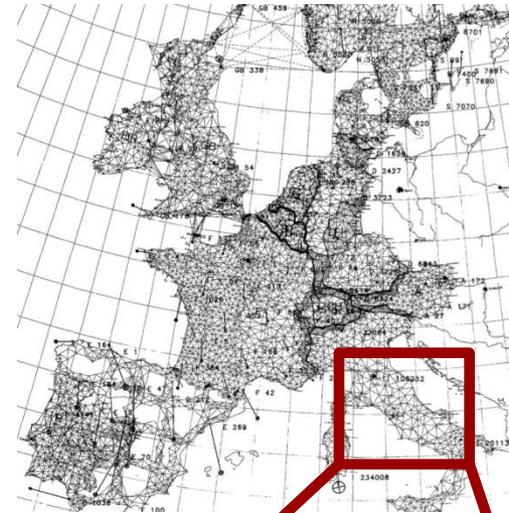
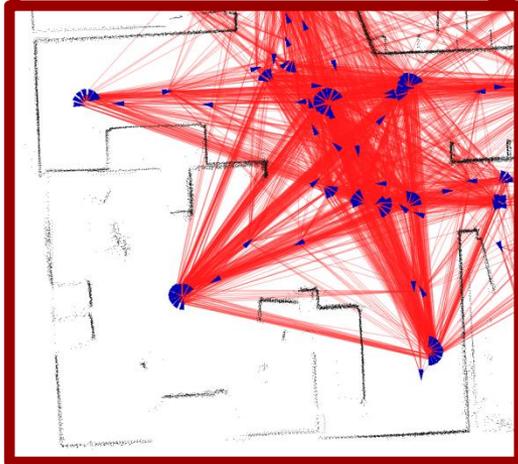
- Remove observation if three other consistent ones exist
- Else keep doubling std-error till within  $3\sigma$

Related to **Robust M-estimators and DCS**

# Additional Challenges for SLAM

- Autonomous vs. trained engineers
- Quality of initial guess
- Non-planarity of graphs

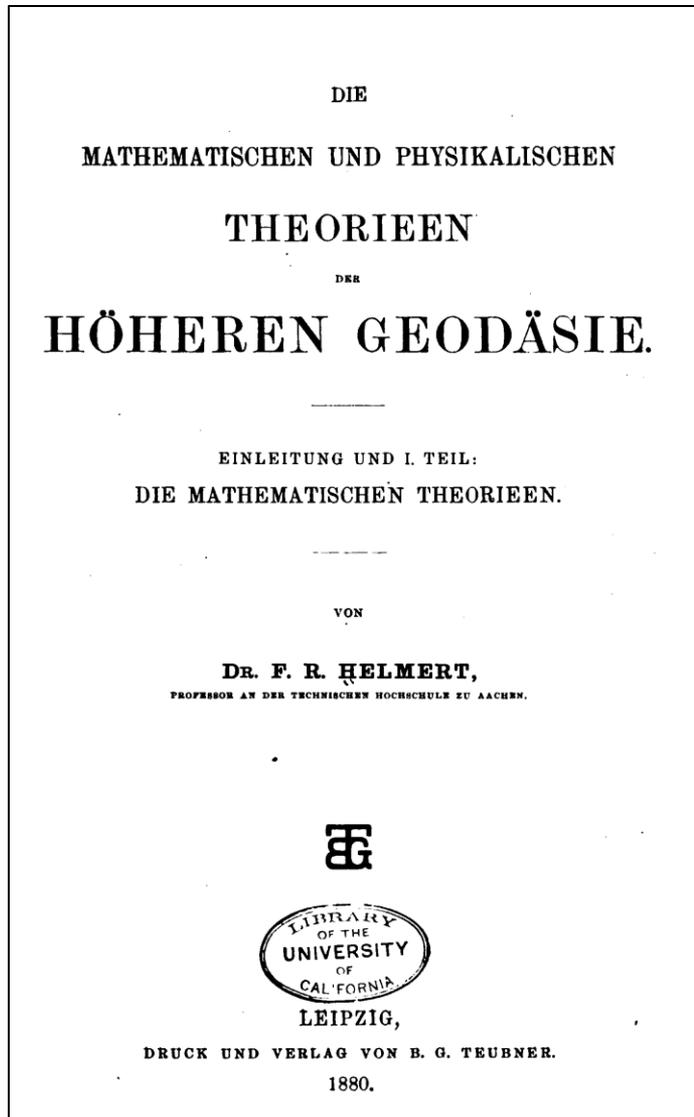
# Non-Planarity of SLAM Graphs



# Conclusion

- Survey of core geodetic mapping methods
- Share similarities
  - Large maps
  - Limited resources
  - Outliers
  - Non-linear observations
- Connect both fields for future synergies

# Thank you for your attention!



[Link to longer and detailed journal paper.](#)