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Tutorial for Program Verification

Exercise Sheet 19

On this exercise sheet, we will work with complete lattices.

Exercise 1: Divisibility

0 Points

Consider the complete lattice $(L, |, \sqcap, \sqcup)$ with $L = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 12\}$, where $|$ is the divisibility relation on integers.

- (a) Compute $\sqcup L$ and $\sqcap L$.
- (b) Compute $\sqcup\{3, 4, 6\}$ and $\sqcap\{4, 6, 12\}$.
- (c) Why is $(\mathbb{Z}, |, \sqcap, \sqcup)$ not a complete lattice?

Exercise 2: Intervals

2 Points

Let $L = \{[a, b] \mid a, b \in \mathbb{Z} \cup \{-\infty, +\infty\}\}$ be the set of the closed intervals over the integers \mathbb{Z} extended by $-\infty$ and $+\infty$. In this definition, $\pm\infty$ have the usual meaning, and as usual, $[a, b] = \emptyset$ for $a > b$.

Let the partial order \sqsubseteq on L be given by the subset relation \subseteq .

Give the operator \sqcup for the least upper bound and the operator \sqcap for the greatest lower bound such that $(L, \sqsubseteq, \sqcap, \sqcup)$ is a complete lattice.